

## USE OF ENGLISH (PART 4)    Key Word Transformation (4)

Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first one. You must use between **2-5 words**.

There are **2 marks** for each correct answer.

**25)** You needn't wear smart clothes at the party.

**TO**

You \_\_\_\_\_ smart clothes at the party.

**26)** Maybe John was waiting for us at the airport.

**BEEN**

John \_\_\_\_\_ for us at the airport.

**27)** There were three cinemas in my town, but now there is only one.

**USED**

There \_\_\_\_\_ three cinemas in my town, but now there is only one.

**28)** I can't speak German but I'd like to learn.

**WISH**

I \_\_\_\_\_ German.

**29)** It's easy to learn English if you live in the U.S.A.

**IS**

\_\_\_\_\_ if you live in the U.S.A.

**30)** It rained so we didn't go to the country.

**WOULD**

If it hadn't rained \_\_\_\_\_ to the country.

## ANSWER KEY AND GRAMMAR ANALYSIS

**25** You **DO NOT HAVE/NEED TO WEAR** smart clothes at the party.

**NOTE!!** *It is not necessary = do not have to = do not need to*

**26** John **MIGHT/MAY/COULD HAVE BEEN WAITING** for us at the airport.

*Might/May/Could have been + verb in gerund.*

**27** There **USED TO BE** three cinemas in my town, but now there is only one.

**28** I **WISH I COULD SPEAK** German.

*Wish + verb in past. I **wish** I **had** more money.*

**29** **LEARNING ENGLISH IS EASY** if you live in the U.S.A.

*IT IS + ADJECTIVE + TO + VERB      IT IS EASY + TO + LEARN*

*A verb at the beginning of a sentence is really a NOUN!!*

*Playing chess is difficult.    Skiing is dangerous.    Drinking beer is fun.*

**30** If it hadn't rained **WE WOULD HAVE GONE** to the country.

This is the 3<sup>rd</sup> *Conditional*. The correct 'formula' is:

*IF + HAD PARTICIPLE, WOULD HAVE + PARTICIPLE*